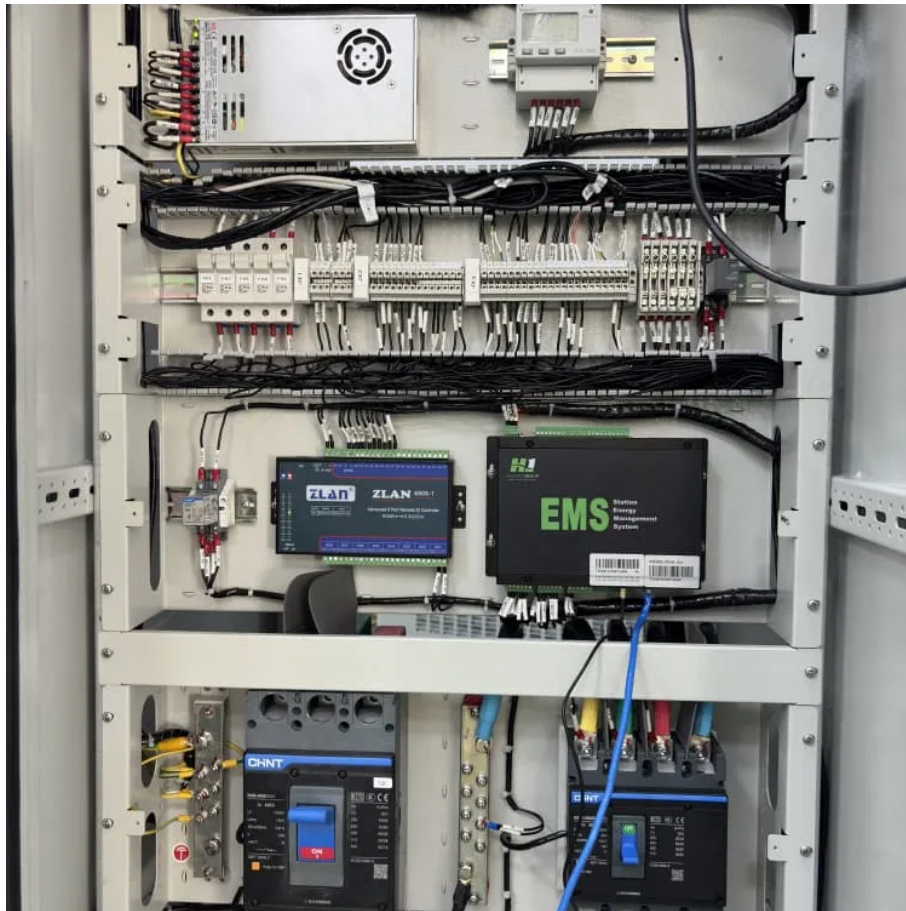


## PDEOZE PowerContainer

# Main costs of iron flow batteries



## Overview

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ESS iron flow batteries currently cost \$340–410/kWh (¥2500–3000/kWh) for 4-hour systems, with electrode/ion-exchange membranes constituting over 40% of expenses. How much does an iron-based flow battery cost?

Companies like ESS Tech, Inc. in the USA have made significant strides in developing and commercializing acidic all-iron ARFBs and the U.S. Advanced Research Projects Agency-Energy estimates that this iron-based flow battery would achieve an energy storage cost as low as \$125 per kWh .

Are flow batteries worth it?

While this might appear steep at first, over time, flow batteries can deliver value due to their longevity and scalability. Operational expenditures (OPEX), on the other hand, are ongoing costs associated with the use of the battery. This includes maintenance, replacement parts, and energy costs for operation.

How do you calculate a flow battery cost per kWh?

It's integral to understanding the long-term value of a solution, including flow batteries. Diving into the specifics, the cost per kWh is calculated by taking the total costs of the battery system (equipment, installation, operation, and maintenance) and dividing it by the total amount of electrical energy it can deliver over its lifetime.

What is the capital cost of flow battery?

The capital cost of flow battery includes the cost components of cell stacks (electrodes, membranes, gaskets and bolts), electrolytes (active materials, salts, solvents, bromine sequestration agents), balance of plant (BOP) (tanks, pumps, heat exchangers, condensers and rebalance cells) and power conversion system (PCS).

What is a flow battery?

At their heart, flow batteries are electrochemical systems that store power in liquid solutions contained within external tanks. This design differs significantly from solid-state batteries, such as lithium-ion variants, where energy is enclosed within the battery unit itself.

Are aqueous iron-based flow batteries suitable for large-scale energy storage applications?

Thus, the cost-effective aqueous iron-based flow batteries hold the greatest potential for large-scale energy storage application.

## Main costs of iron flow batteries

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